**Summary and Highlights: Advanced Keras Techniques**

Congratulations! You have completed this module. At this point in the course, you know:

* Advanced Keras techniques include custom training loops, specialized layers, advanced callback functions, and model optimization with TensorFlow.
* These techniques will help you create more flexible and efficient deep learning models.
* A custom training loop consists of a data set, model, optimizer, and the loss function.
* To implement the customer training loop, you iterate over the data set, compute the loss, and apply gradients to update the model’s weights.
* Some of the benefits of customer training loops include custom loss functions and metrics, advanced logging and monitoring, flexibility for research, and integration with custom operations and layers.
* Hyperparameters are the variables that govern the training process of a model.
* Examples include the learning rate, batch size, and the number of layers or units in a neural network.
* Keras Tuner is a library that helps automate the process of hyperparameter tuning.
* You can define a model with hyperparameters, configure the search, run the hyperparameter search, analyze the results, and train the optimized model.
* Various techniques for model optimization include weight initialization, learning rate scheduling, batch normalization, mixed precision training, model pruning, and quantization.
* These techniques can significantly improve the performance, efficiency, and scalability of your deep learning models.
* TensorFlow includes several optimization tools such as mixed precision training, model pruning, quantization, and the TensorFlow Model Optimization Toolkit.